

Anyone ~~who needs~~ needing this book can purchase it at the gift shop.

Many sport clubs ~~which are~~ located nearby have been closed.

Children who are raised in single-parent families usually have a lower self-esteem.

Raised in single-parent families, children can develop negative traits.

Spending a period of time in a foreign country, students can pick up the language of the respective country with a speed that baffles every one.

Mothers who work working full time have less chance of proper child rearing.

Challenges ~~which face~~ facing the youth today are not easy to tackle.

The solution ~~which~~ the manager proposed was impractical.

which/who are/is/was/were + verb ing/ verb pp

~~which/who are/is/was/were~~ + verbing/ verb pp

The measure ~~which was~~ taken by the government was ridiculed by every expert

Companies ~~who are~~ laying off their employees will be prone to severe media criticism.